

## Laboratory spectroscopy of planetary ices in the VUV and THz spectral regions

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I will describe efforts to study the spectroscopy of condensed films at low temperature (10-150 K) in both the far-infrared/THz (30-3000  $\mu\text{m}$ ) and vacuum-ultraviolet (VUV, 100-200 nm) ranges of the electromagnetic spectrum. In each of these wavelength ranges, there is a general lack of laboratory data for ices relevant to astrophysical environments such as the outer Solar System. These studies are focused on mixtures of candidate species applicable to planets and satellites in the outer solar system, such as those dominated by H<sub>2</sub>O or N<sub>2</sub> with other important species such as CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, and NH<sub>3</sub>. We will discuss our results in relation to analyses of VUV data sets from the UVIS instrument on Cassini, far-infrared data from missions such as Herschel and SOFIA, as well as sub-mm observatories such as ALMA.